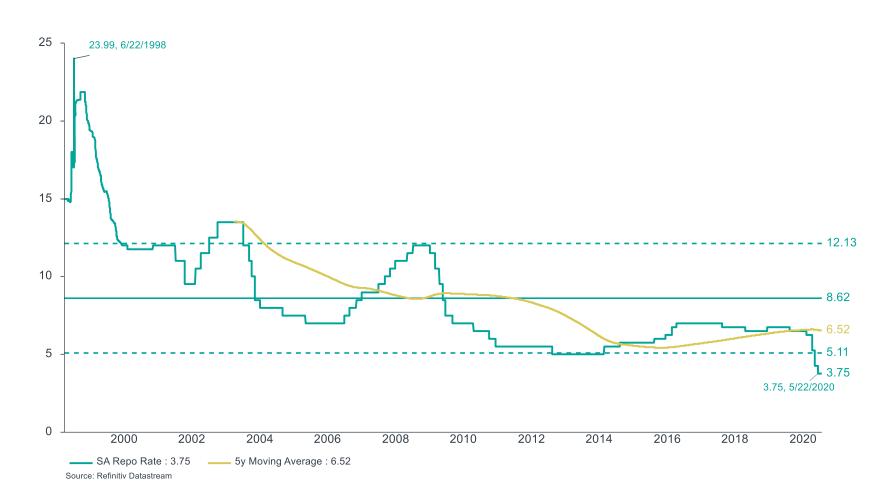


#### SA REPURCHASE RATE

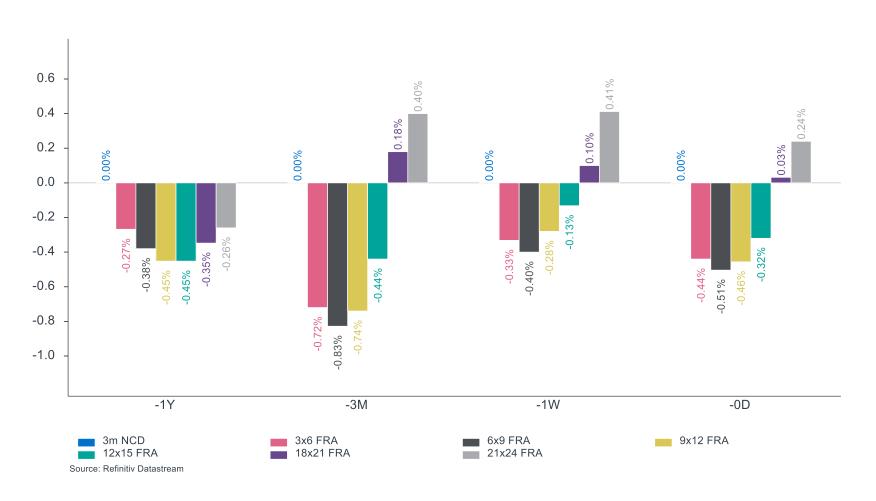




# SA FRA'S, IMPLIED INTEREST RATE CHANGES

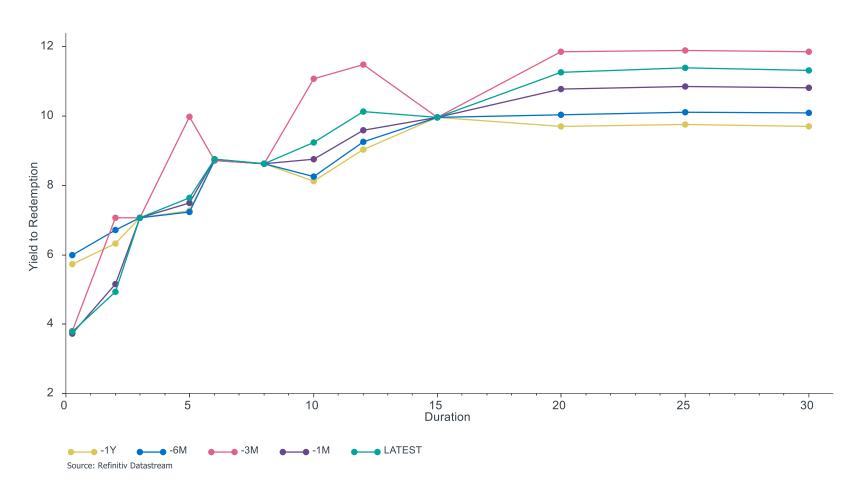


FRA = Forward Rate Agreement



# **SA YIELD CURVE**

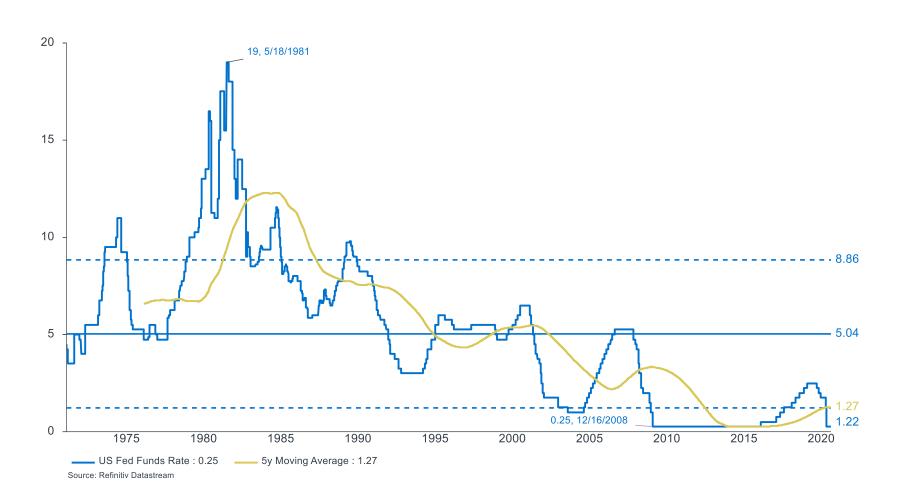




KNOWLEDGE INTO WEALTH

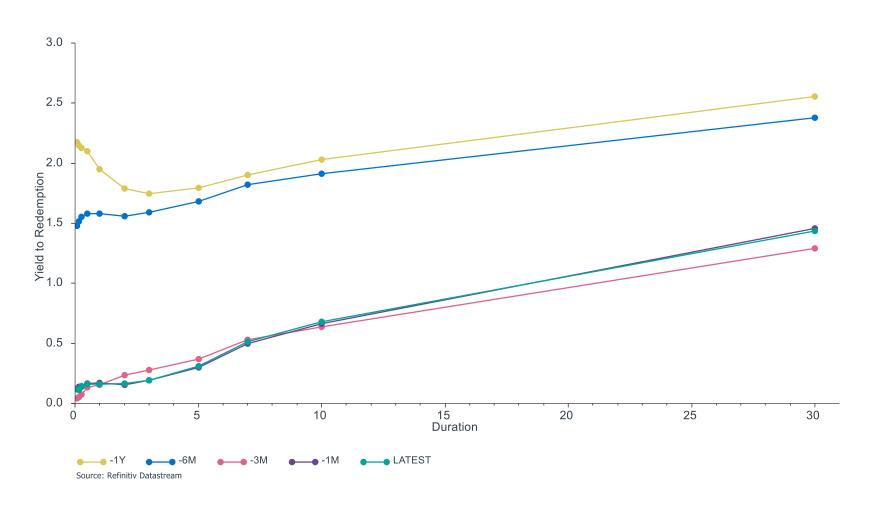
## **US FED FUNDS RATE**





# **US YIELD CURVE**

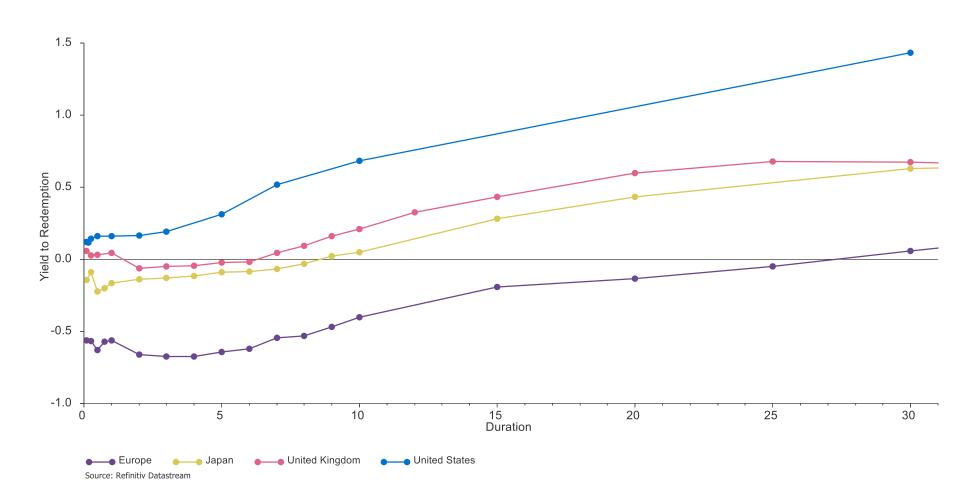




KNOWLEDGE INTO WEALTH

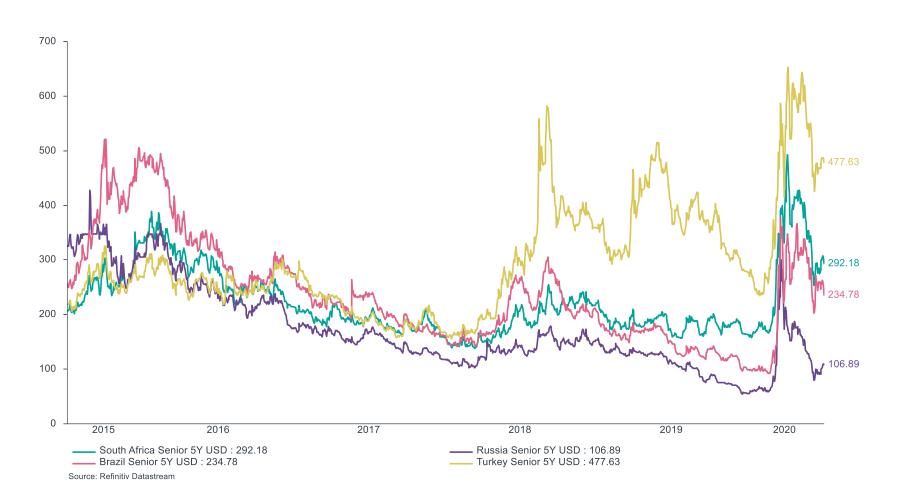
## **DEVELOPED MARKETS YIELD CURVES**





#### **EM CREDIT DEFAULT SWAPS**





#### EM = Emerging Markets

This graph shows credit default swap spreads, as measured by 5 year spreads on USD denominated sovereign debt.

Listed CDS spread is the premium paid by the buyer to the seller of the CDS. This varies from conventional understanding of yield spreads i.e. over US treasury yield.

What's important to note in this graph is than the market has priced South African 5Y USD denominated debt at a level considered more risky than both Turkey and Russia (both junk at S&P; Russia junk at Moody's).

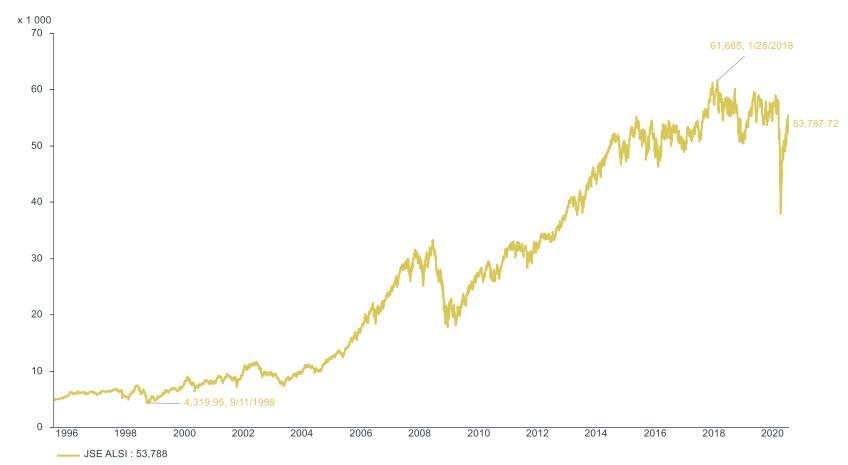
#### Note:

The default event typically used for EM debt is CR (Credit Restructuring) which triggers an event when a debt obligation is restructured – i.e. interest payments reduced; principal reduced; maturity extended; becoming subordinated to another obligation or having its currency changed.

# **JSE ALSI**



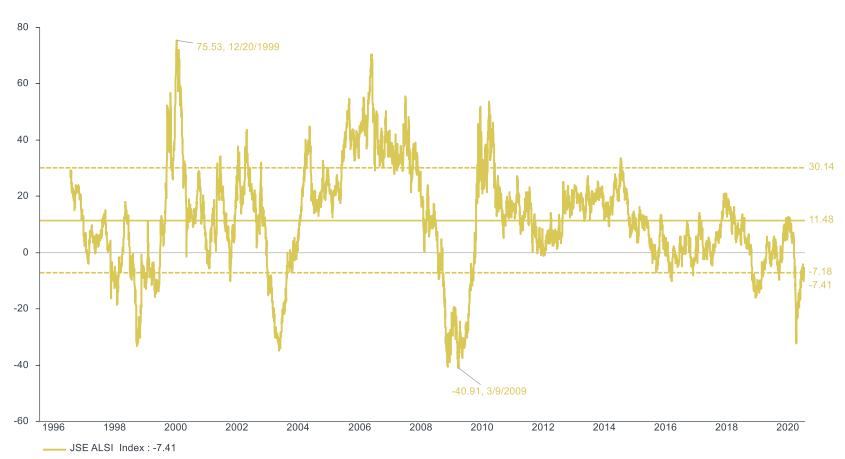




# **JSE ALSI INDEX, 1Y RATE OF CHANGE**



ALSI = All Share Index



## **JSE ALSI PE**

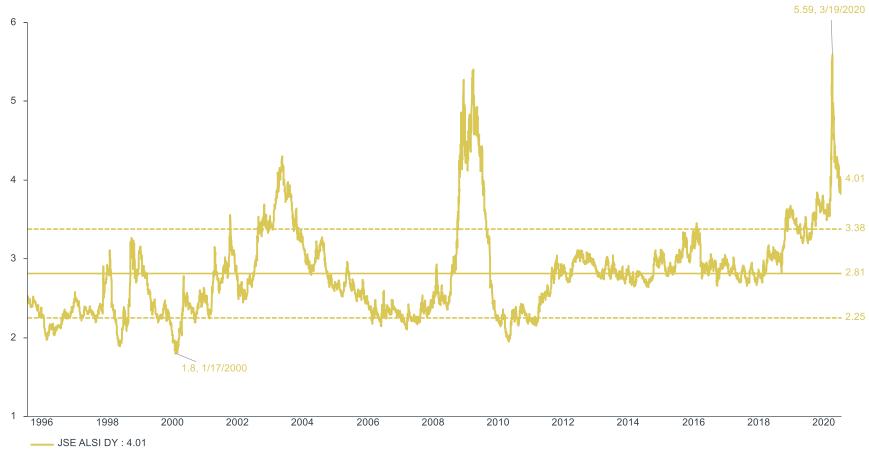






## **JSE ALSI DY**



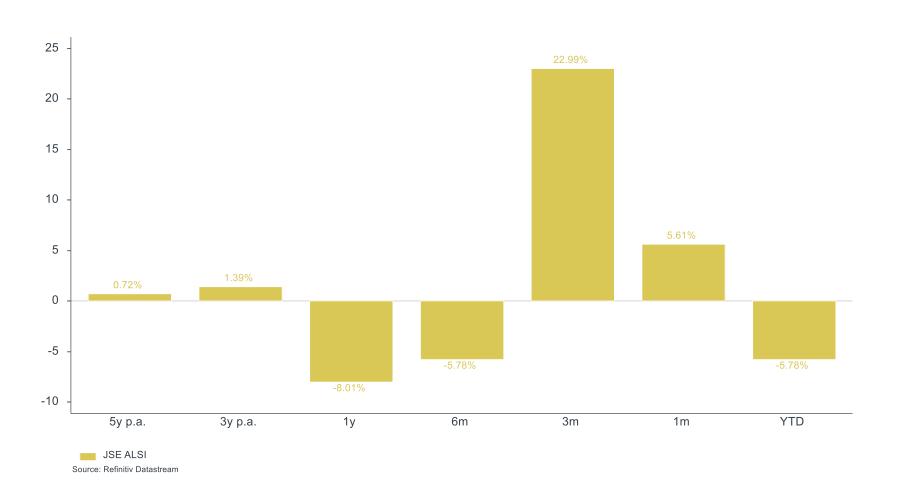


ALSI = All Share Index DY = Dividend Yield

# JSE ALSI, PERCENTAGE CHANGES



ALSI = All Share Index



# **GLOBAL MARKETS RELATIVE, LAST YEAR (USD)**



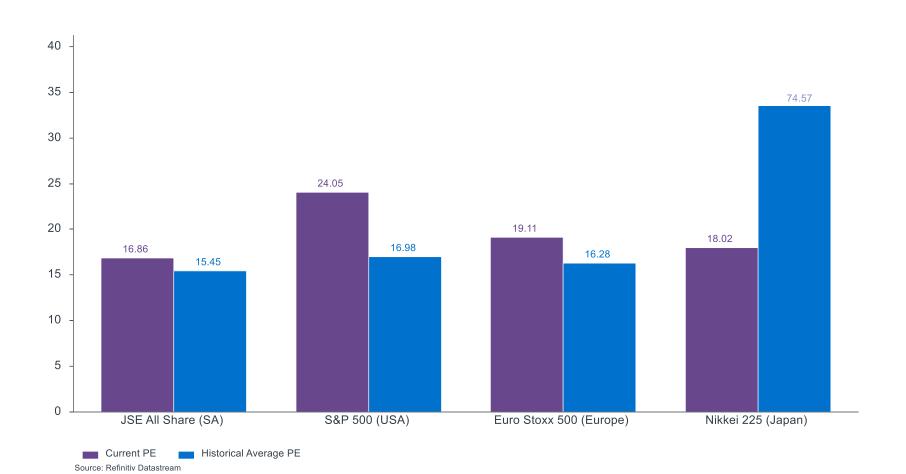




#### **GLOBAL MARKETS PE'S**

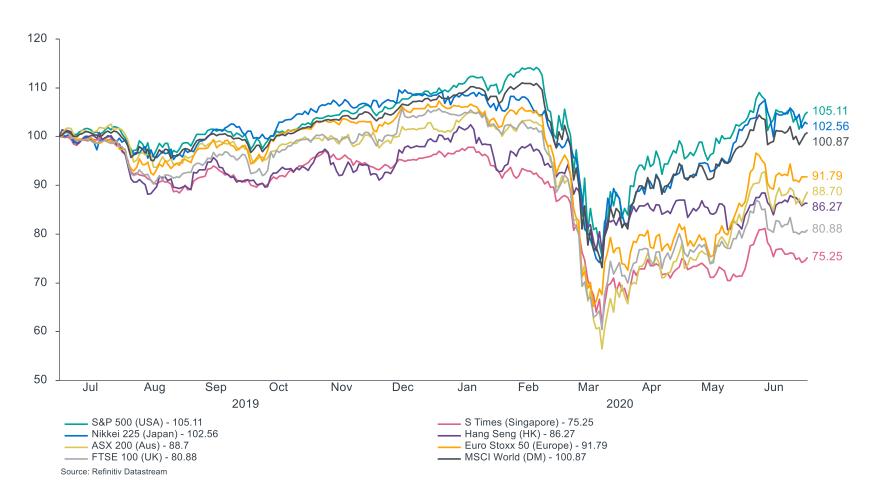






# DEVELOPED MARKETS RELATIVE, LAST YEAR (USD)





#### SA LISTED PROPERTY INDEX DY



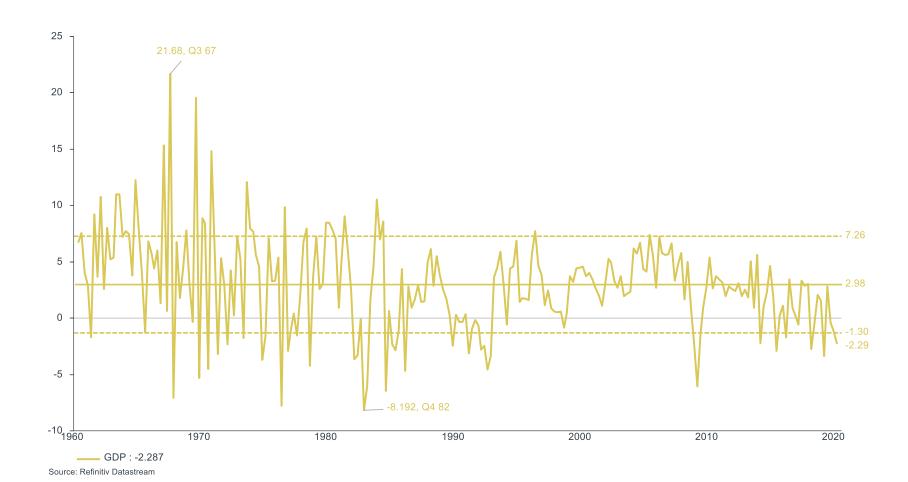
DY = Dividend Yield



O/ Listed Froperty Index BT : 10.0-

# **GDP**





KNOWLEDGE INTO WEALTH

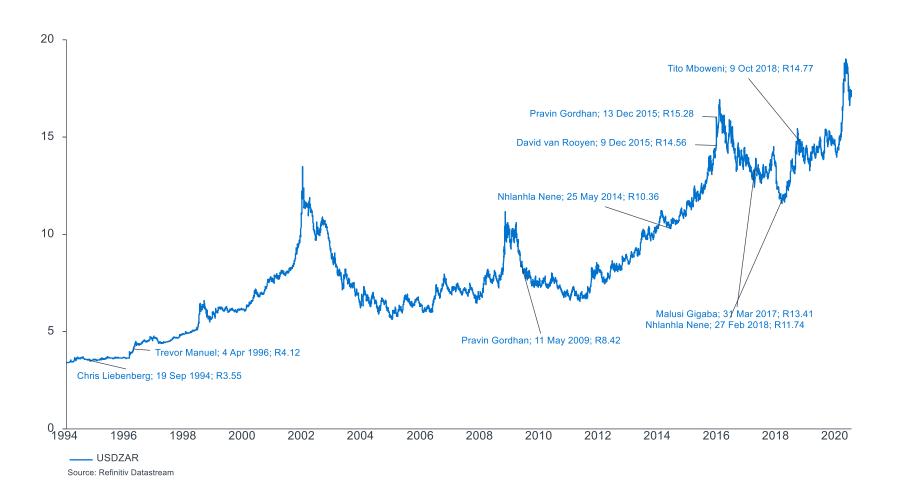
#### **USDZAR**





#### **USDZAR**





With Tito Mboweni's appointment as Finance Minister on the 9<sup>th</sup> of October, South Africa has the unenviable track record of having had 5 Finance Ministers in the last three years.

This chart picks out the date of appointment of each successive Finance Minister together with the rand-dollar exchange rate at the time of appointment going back to the appointment of Chris Liebenberg by Nelson Mandela's Government of National Unity.

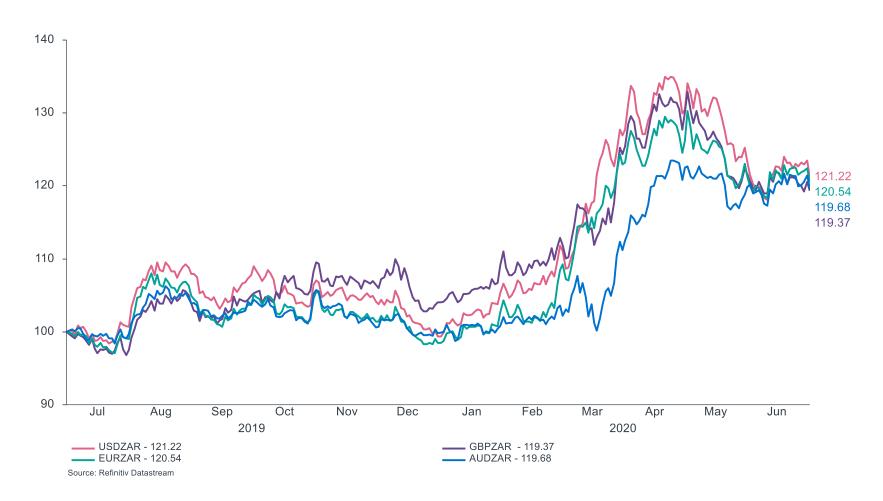
#### **FINANCE CRISES**





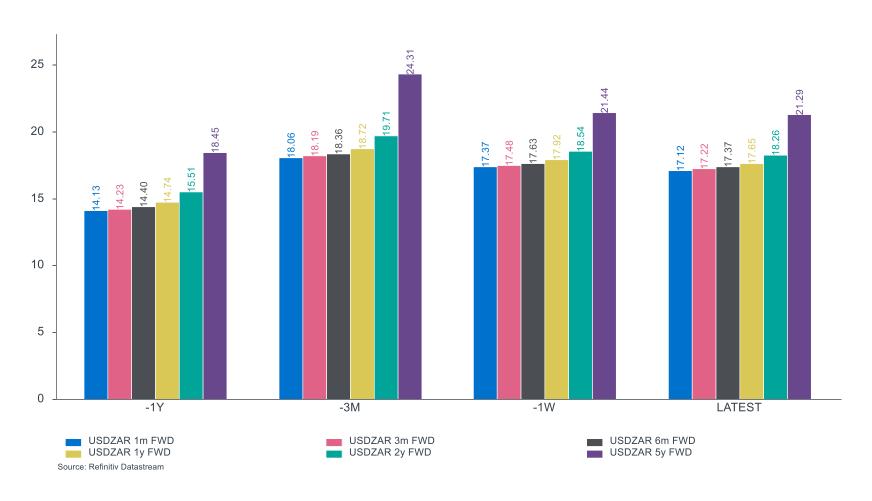
# **ZAR LAST YEAR, REBASED TO 100**





## **USDZAR FORWARD**





KNOWLEDGE INTO WEALTH

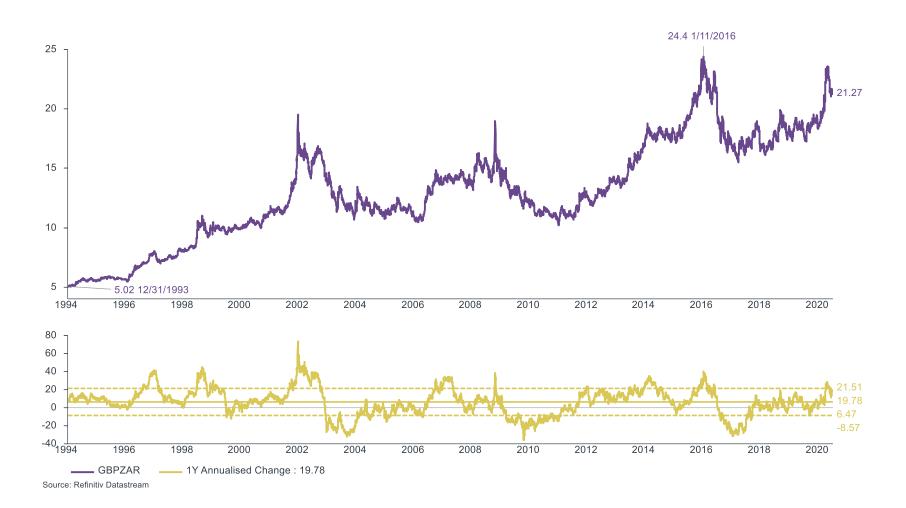
# **GBPUSD**





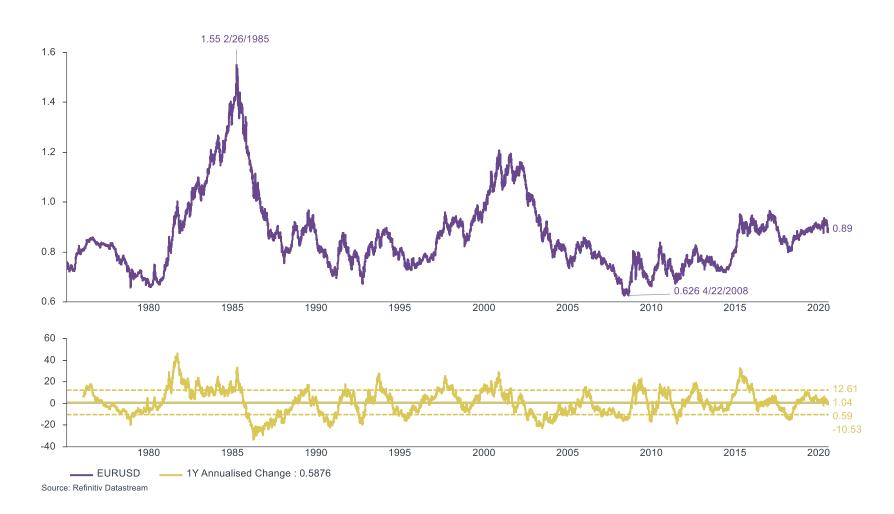
## **GBPZAR**





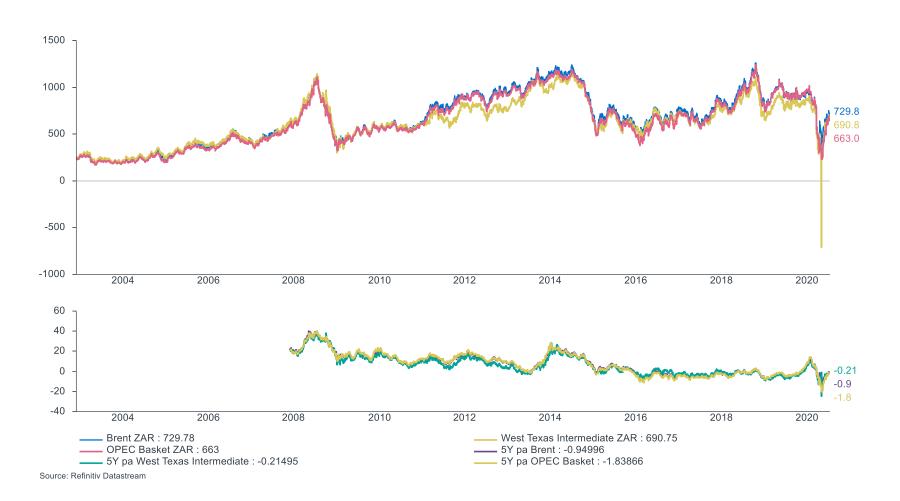
# **EURUSD**





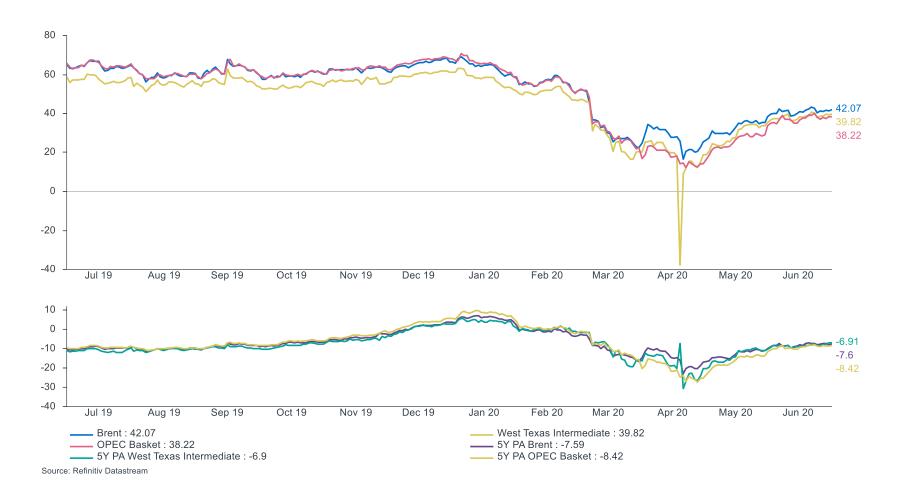
#### **OIL PRICE IN ZAR**





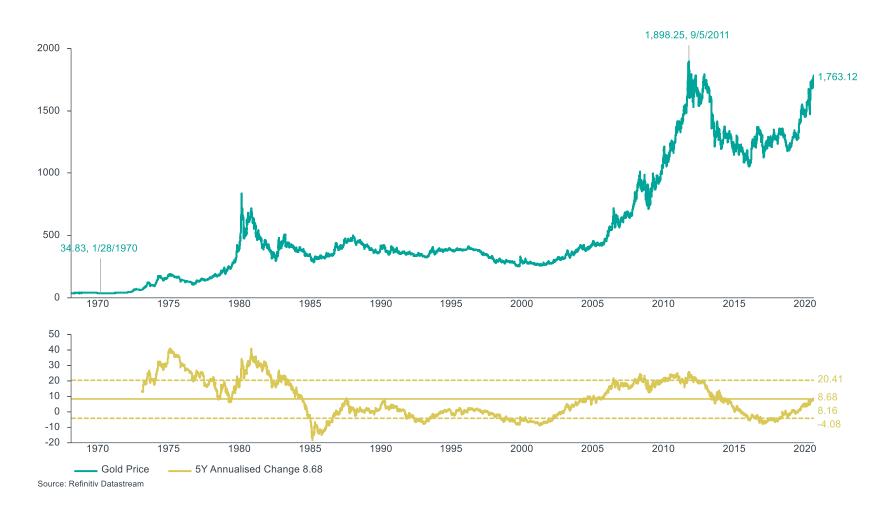
# **OIL PRICE, LAST YEAR**





# **GOLD PRICE (USD)**





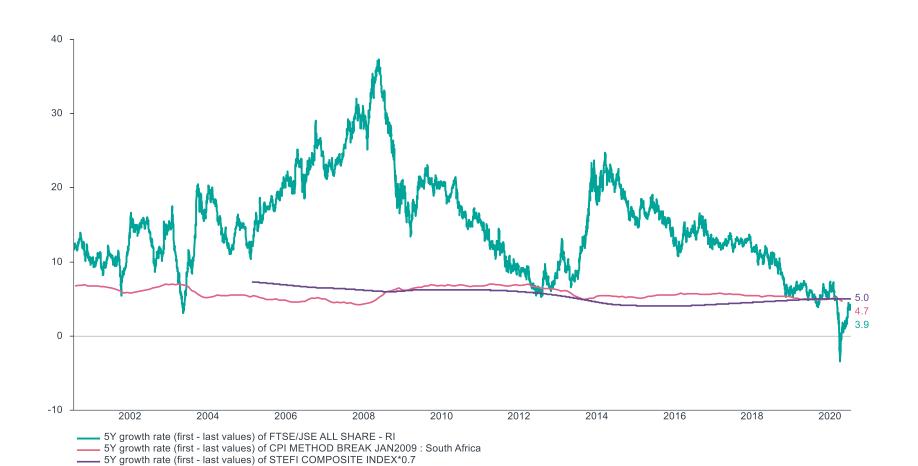
# **GOLD PRICE (USD), LAST YEAR**





## **EQUITIES V INFLATION V CASH**

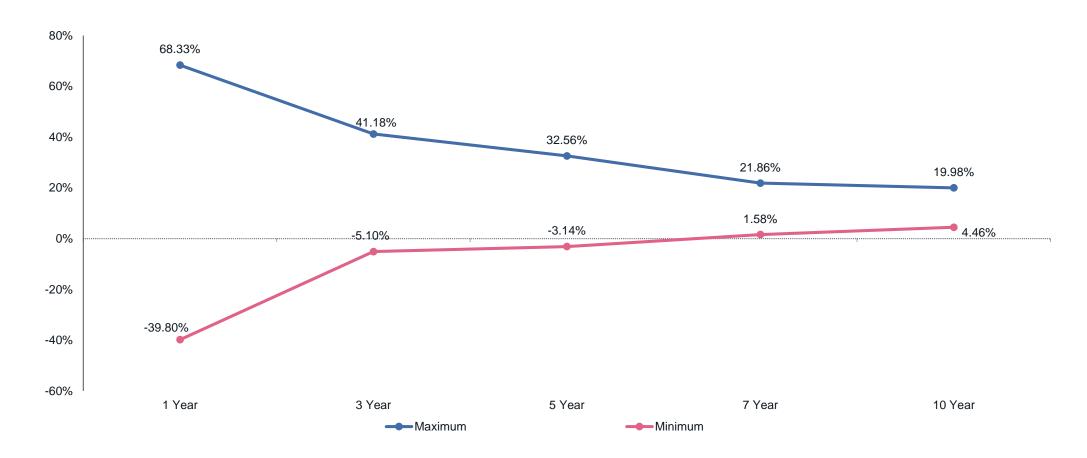




KNOWLEDGE INTO WEALTH

# FUNNEL OF UNCERTAINTY FOR THE ANNULISED RETURNS OF JSE ALL SHARE INDEX - MAY





Source : Refinitiv DataStream

KNOWLEDGE INTO WEALTH

#### **DISCLAIMER**



NFB AM is an authorised financial services provider (license number 25962). The information provided does not constitute financial product advice. The information is of a general nature only and does not take into account investor's objectives, financial situations or needs. NFB AM accepts no liability whatsoever for any direct, indirect or consequential loss arising from the use of this document. It should not be used, relied upon or treated as a substitute for specific, professional advice. NFB AM recommends that investors obtain their own independent, professional advice before making any decision in relation to their particular requirements or circumstances. There may be limitations as to the appropriateness of any information given. It is, therefore, recommended that investors obtain the appropriate legal, tax, investment or other professional advice and formulate an investment strategy that would suit the risk profile of the investor prior to acting upon such information and to consider whether any recommendation is appropriate considering the investor's own objectives and particular needs. Any opinions, statements and information made available, whether written, oral or implied are expressed in good faith.

NFB AM does not warrant the accuracy, completeness or currency of the information provided. Past performance of any product discussed is not indicative of the future performance thereof. Although statements of fact are obtained from sources that NFB AM considers reliable, we do not guarantee their accuracy and any such information may be incomplete or condensed. Views are subject to change on the basis of additional or new research, new facts or developments.

All charts are in base currency terms unless otherwise indicated. All charts are sourced from Thomson Reuters. This version of Chart Book was updated on the date indicated below. However, as data series can have differing reporting frequencies (e.g. daily v monthly) each chart may have a slightly different end point. End points may not necessarily coincide with the date below.

